


Defensive and Competitive Bidding		Leads and Signals			Convention Card (Based on World Bridge Federation)	
Overcalls(Style; Responses; 1/2Level; Reopening)		Opening Leads Style				
1/1 overcalls: 8-17; 2/1 overcalls: opening strength ,5+;			Lead	In Partner's suit		
1/1, 2/1 or 2/2 RESP NF CONST; 3/2 GF;		Suit	3 rd /5 th	3 rd /5 th		
1NT=8-11,NF; Jump shift= PRE; Jump Raise=PRE;		NT	4 th Best (Low from Three)	4 th Best (Low from Three)		
CUE: F with new suit, STR bal. or STR raise;		Subseq	4 th Best (Low from Three)	4 th Best (Low from Three)		
		Others : A is unblock or ask for count against NT				
1NT Overcall(2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)		Leads			System Summary	
15-18HCP; System on		Lead		VS. NT		
12-15 in Reopening		A	AKx(+); Ax(+)	AKJ10(+); AQJ10x(+)	General Approach and Style 2/1 Game Forcing; 5-5-3-3 5-card Majors Opening; Semi-forcing 1NT over 1♥/1♠; 1NT=16-18; 2NT=21-22; 2♥/2♠=Natural Weak; 2♣=ART, Strong.22+BAL 2♦=5♥+4♠, 11-14 3NT=Gambling	
		K	KQJ(+); KQx(+); AK;Kx	KQx(+); AKx		
		Q	QJx(+); Qx;	QJx(+);KQ109x(+); Qx		
		J	Jx; J10x(+)	Jx; J10x(+);		
Jump Overcalls(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		10	109x(+); 10x; HJ109(+)	10x; HJ109x; 109x		
Jump Shifting=PRE;		9	9x; 98x(+);H109x	9x;98x;H109x		
		HI-x	xx ;	xx ;xXxx		
		LO-x	x ; xx x ; xxx xx	x ; H xx ; xxx xx (+);		
		Signals in Order of Priority				
Direct and Jump Cuebids(Style; Responses; Reopen)			Partner's lead	Declarer's lead	Discarding	Special Bids they May Require Defence
1m-2m=Majors		Suit	1 Hi=Enc.	Hi=Even	Hi=Enc.	
1M-2M=OM+minor			2 Hi=Even		Hi=Even	
2NT/4NT=Lower 2 suits			3			
			1 Hi=Enc.	Hi=Even	Hi=Enc.	
Vs. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)		NT	2 Hi=Even		Hi=Even	
X=Equal strength ;			3			
2♣=M's; 2♦=one M;2♥/2♠=with minor;2NT=Minors;		Signals(Including Trumps):				
		Std carding				
VS. Preempts(Doubles; Cuebids; Jumps; NT Bids)		Doubles				
Double=T/O ; Michael cue						
2NT=15-18; 3NT=To play						
		Takeout Double(Style; Responses; Reopening)				
		May be light with classic shape; then CUE=F;				
VS. Artificial Strong Opengings		Bid new suit after T/O =16+				
Double=Majors 4-4+						
NT Overcall=Minors 5-4+					Special overcalls	
Over Opponent's Takeout Double		Special, Artificial & Competitive Doubles / Redoubles				
XX=10+HCP and denies primary support, then PEN DBL;						
Over 1M (X) 1NT=3M 8-10;1M (X) 2NT=4+M INV+.						
					Important Notes that Don't Fit Elsewhere	
		Special Forcing Pass:			PSYCHICS:	
					Rare	

